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IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF RHODE ISLAND

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA) CR. CR	07]	.55MC
v.) Violations: 21 U.S	S C 8 863	
BRYON PARKER,)	,.c. y 005	
dba Classical Insights LLC,)		FILED
dba Research Services LLC, Defendant.)	DE(2 7 2007
	PLEA AGREEMENT	DIS U.S. EN	STORY COLOT

Pursuant to Rule 11(c)(1)(B) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, the United States and Defendant, BYRON PARKER, have reached the following agreement:

- 1. Defendant will waive presentation of this matter to a grand jury and consent to the filing of an Information which charges the Defendant with distribution of drug paraphernalia, in violation of 21 U.S.C. § 863(a)(1) (COUNT I); and a forfeiture allegation pursuant to 21 U.S.C. § 853 and 863(c) & (d).
- 2. In exchange for Defendant's waiver of indictment and plea of guilty:
- a. The government will recommend that the Court impose the lowest term of imprisonment for the offense level determined by the Court under the United States Sentencing Guidelines, including probation or a "split-sentence" if permitted. The government reserves the right to recommend any sentence up to and including the mandatory maximum sentence in the event that the defendant files a motion for a downward departure or a sentence below the advisory guidelines range.
- b. For purposes of determining the offense level, the government agrees to recommend a 2 or 3 level reduction in the offense level, whichever is applicable, for acceptance of responsibility under §3E1.1 of the guidelines.

- c. The government is free to recommend any combination of supervised release and restitution which it deems appropriate. The government agrees not to recommend a fine.
- 3. Defendant understands that under this plea agreement, defendant agrees to forfeit all his right, title and interest in the properties described in the Forfeiture Allegation of the Information, and that, in so doing, defendant admits that this property constituted proceeds, property that can be traced to proceeds, or property that was involved in the commission of the of the offenses alleged in Count I of the Information, as well as the commission of relevant conduct. Defendant agrees to waive all interest in assets that are subject to forfeiture pursuant to this Plea Agreement in any administrative or judicial forfeiture proceeding, whether criminal or civil, federal or state, and to withdraw any claims presented in any administrative forfeiture. Defendant agrees to the entry of orders of forfeiture for any such assets and waives the requirements of Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure 32.2 and 43(a) regarding notice of the forfeiture in the charging instrument, announcement of the forfeiture at sentencing, and incorporation of the forfeiture in the judgment.
- 4. Defendant further agrees, upon execution of this agreement, to cooperate with the United States as follows:
- a. He will meet with government representatives as often as necessary and provide complete and truthful information to them. Defendant understands that guidelines section 1B1.8 governs the government's use of information provided by the defendant in the course of his cooperation with the government.
- b. He will appear and testify fully and truthfully in any and all state and federal legal proceedings, including, but not limited to, grand jury, trial, re-trial, and sentencing proceedings.

- c. Defendant understands and agrees that any and all statements, information, and testimony he provides must at all times be complete and truthful. In this regard, defendant agrees to submit to a polygraph test, if so requested by the government. If, at any time, the government or the court has determined that the defendant wilfully provided any false statement, information, or testimony, he may be subject to prosecution for doing so, including but not limited to prosecution for making a false statement, obstruction of justice, and perjury. Further, if the government or the court has determined that the defendant wilfully provided any false statement, information, or testimony, the government will no longer be bound to the terms of this plea.
- d. Defendant agrees to identify all assets over which Defendant exercises or exercised control, directly or indirectly, within the past five year[s], or in which Defendant has or had during that time any financial interest. Defendant further agrees to take all steps as requested by the United States to obtain from any other parties by any lawful means any records of assets owned at any time by Defendant. Defendant further agrees to undergo any polygraph examination the United States may choose to administer concerning such assets and to provide and/or consent to the release of Defendant's tax returns for the previous five years.
- e. If the government, in its sole discretion, determines that Defendant has provided substantial assistance to the government in the investigation or prosecution of another person, in the District of Rhode Island or elsewhere, the government will file a motion under § 5K1.1 of the guidelines asking the Court to impose a sentence below the guideline sentencing range.

 Defendant understands that the decision whether to file such a motion is solely up to the United States Attorney's Office and the decision whether, and to what extent, to grant it is solely up to the Court. The government has not made any promise or representation about what sentence it will recommend if it files such a motion or what sentence the Court will impose.

- 5. Defendant understands that the guidelines are not binding on the Court, and that, although the Court must consult the guidelines in fashioning any sentence in this case, the guidelines are only advisory, and the Court may impose any reasonable sentence in this matter up to the statutory maximum penalties after taking into account the factors enumerated in 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a). Defendant and the government stipulate to the following guidelines calculations:
 - a. Defendant distributed drug paraphernalia as described in 21 U.S.C. § 863;
 - b. Defendant knew that the items he sold were primarily designed and intended to be used to convert powder anabolic steroids, Schedule III controlled substances, into a liquid form that may be injected into the human body;
 - c. The applicable guideline section is USSG § 2D1.7 which provides for a base offense level of 12;
- 6. The maximum statutory penalties for the offense(s) to which Defendant is pleading guilty are as follows:
- COUNT I (21 U.S.C. § 863): 3 years imprisonment, a fine of up to \$250,000, a term of supervised release of up to 3 years, and a mandatory special assessment of \$100.00.
- 7. Defendant agrees that, after defendant and counsel sign this agreement, counsel will return it to the United States Attorney's Office along with a money order or certified check, payable to the Clerk, United States District Court, in payment of the fine and of the special assessment.
 - 8. Defendant understands that defendant has the following rights:
 - a. to be represented by an attorney at every stage of the proceedings against him;
 - b. to persist in a plea of not guilty;

- c. to be tried by a jury;
- d. to have counsel assist at trial;
- e. to confront and cross-examine witnesses;
- f. to call witnesses on his own behalf; and
- g. to testify on his own behalf, if he wishes, but also the right against self-incrimination and that he, therefore, could not be forced to testify.

Defendant further understands that, by pleading guilty, defendant gives up the right to a trial.

9. Defendant is advised that the government has in its possession certain physical evidence. Defendant understands that the government does not intend to conduct DNA testing of any of this evidence. Defendant further understands that Defendant could request DNA testing of such evidence in this case prior to any finding of guilt against Defendant. Defendant further understands that, following this Court's entry of a judgment of conviction for the offense[s] to which Defendant is pleading guilty, Defendant has the right to request DNA testing of such evidence pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3600.

Knowing and understanding this right to request such DNA testing, Defendant hereby knowingly and voluntarily waives and gives up that right. Defendant understands that Defendant will never have another opportunity to have the evidence in this case submitted for DNA testing or to employ the results of DNA testing to support a claim that Defendant is innocent of the offense[s] to which Defendant is pleading guilty. Defendant further understands that by waiving and giving up this DNA testing right, the physical evidence in this case need not be retained for any such purpose.

10. The government reserves its full right of allocution, including the right to present any information to the Court for its consideration in fashioning an appropriate sentence, the right to correct misstatements, misrepresentations, or omissions by Defendant, and to answer any questions

asked by the Court.

- 11. Except for paragraphs 2 and 5 above, the parties have made no agreement concerning the application of the guidelines in this case.
- 12. Defendant understands that the Court alone makes all sentencing decisions, including the application of the guidelines and the sentence to be imposed. The Court is not bound by the parties' stipulations of fact, offense level adjustments, or the government's recommendations. Defendant also understands that even if the Court's guideline determinations and sentence are different than Defendant expects, Defendant will not be allowed to withdraw Defendant's plea of guilty.
- 13. Defendant understands that Defendant may have the right to file a direct appeal from the sentence imposed by the Court. Defendant hereby waives Defendant's right to file a direct appeal, if the sentence imposed by the Court is within or below the guidelines range determined by the Court. This agreement does not affect the rights or obligations of the United States as set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3742(b), and the government retains its right to appeal any of the Court's sentencing determinations.
- 14. This agreement is binding on the government only if Defendant pleads guilty, fulfills all its obligations under the agreement, does not engage in any conduct constituting obstruction of justice under §3C1.1 of the guidelines, and does not commit any new offenses. Defendant understands that if Defendant violates this agreement in any way, the government shall be released from its obligations under the agreement and will be free to make any recommendations that it deems appropriate. If that occurs, Defendant shall not have the right to withdraw its guilty plea.
- 15. This agreement is limited to the District of Rhode Island and does not bind any other federal, state, or local prosecutive authorities.

- 16. This agreement constitutes the entire agreement between the parties. No other promises or inducements have been made concerning the plea in this case. Defendant acknowledges that no person has, directly or indirectly, threatened or coerced him to enter this agreement. Any additions, deletions, or modifications to this agreement must be made in writing and signed by all the parties in order to be effective.
- 17. Counsel for Defendant states that he has read this agreement, been given a copy of it for his file, explained it to his client, and states that to the best of his knowledge and belief, Defendant understands the agreement and accepts its terms.
- 18. Defendant states that it has read the agreement or has had the agreement read to him, has discussed it with counsel, understands it, and agrees to its provisions.

BRYON PARKER

Date

Defendant

THOMAS BRIODY

Counsel for Defendant

Date

ADI GOLDSTEIN

Assistant II S Attorney

12-27-07

Date

STEPHEN G. DAMBRUCH

Chief, Criminal Division

Date